

Hypospadiasis

| Nr. | Nursing Diagnosis                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Date | Nursing Intervention/s and tasks                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Sign. |
|-----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
|     | <p><b>Parental role conflict</b><br/> <b>Related factors:</b><br/>                     Interruptions of family life during hospital stay<br/> <b>Symptoms / Risk factors:</b><br/>                     Demonstrated disruption in caretaking routines<br/>                     Verbalizes or demonstrates feelings of fear<br/> <b>Outcome / Goal:</b><br/>                     Patient / Parents verbalize understanding of disease</p>                                                                                                                    |      | <p><b>Teaching: Preoperative</b><br/>                     Assess the patient's/ parent's / family's perceptions<br/>                     Describe the preoperative routines<br/>                     Determine the patient's / parent's / family expectations of the surgery<br/>                     Provide time for the patient to ask questions and discuss concerns</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |       |
|     | <p><b>Acute pain</b><br/> <b>Related factors:</b><br/>                     Result form surgery<br/>                     Bladder spasm<br/> <b>Symptoms / Risk factors:</b><br/>                     Expressive behavior (e.g., restlessness, moaning, crying)<br/> <b>Outcome / Goal:</b><br/>                     Patient appears relaxed and comfortable</p>                                                                                                                                                                                              |      | <p><b>Pain Management</b><br/>                     Asses cause of pain<br/>                     Assess concurrence of spasm or pain with irrigation or catheter care<br/>                     Administer medication as prescribet<br/>                     Obs. pain (effectivnes of medication)<br/>                     Optimize the patient's comfort in bed<br/> <b>Distraction</b><br/>                     Decide which type of distraction therapy can be used: music, book, TV, puzzle</p>                                                                                                                                                   |       |
|     | <p><b>Imbalanced nutrition: Insufficient</b><br/> <b>Related factors:</b><br/>                     Nausa ,vomiting<br/>                     immobility<br/> <b>Symptoms / Risk factors:</b><br/>                     Lack of interest in food<br/>                     Dehydration<br/> <b>Outcome / Goal:</b><br/>                     Nutritional status to almost normal</p>                                                                                                                                                                             |      | <p><b>Nutrition Management</b><br/>                     Assess overall nutritional status<br/>                     Allow adequate time for meals, avoid rushing the patient<br/>                     Offer antiemetics as prescribed<br/>                     Monitor intake / output _____</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |       |
|     | <p><b>Impaired urinary elimination</b><br/> <b>Related factors:</b><br/>                     Anatomical obstruction<br/>                     Multiple causality<br/>                     Indwelling catheter<br/> <b>Symptoms / Risk factors:</b><br/>                     Retention<br/>                     Urine output less than _____<br/>                     Dysuria<br/>                     Temp &gt; 37.5 °C<br/> <b>Outcome / Goal:</b><br/>                     Urine output greater than _____<br/>                     Normal vital signs</p> |      | <p><b>Urinary Elimination Management</b><br/>                     Monitor output ,color and odor of urine<br/>                     Obtain culture of cloudy, foul-smelling urine<br/>                     Monitor vital signs (Temp) _____<br/> <b>Urinary catheter care</b><br/>                     Check the area around the urethra for inflammation<br/>                     Keep the urinary drainage bag below the level of the bladder<br/>                     Make sure that the urinary drainage bag does not drag and pull on the cathete<br/>                     Check the drainage tube frequently to make sure it is not kinked.</p> |       |
|     | <p><b>Risk for impaired skin integrity</b><br/> <b>Related factors:</b><br/>                     surgical procedure<br/>                     Physical immobilization<br/> <b>Symptoms / Risk factors:</b><br/>                     Altered circulation<br/>                     Disruption of skin surface (epidermis)<br/>                     Bleeding<br/> <b>Outcome / Goal:</b><br/>                     Patient maintains intact skin</p>                                                                                                             |      | <p><b>Incision Site Care</b><br/>                     Obs dressing (bleeding)<br/>                     Obs. signs of infection<br/>                     Change dressing as prescribet</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |       |
|     | <p><b>Impaired physical mobility</b><br/> <b>Related factors:</b><br/>                     Discomfort, pain<br/> <b>Symptoms / Risk factors:</b><br/>                     Limited range of motion<br/> <b>Outcome / Goal:</b><br/>                     Ability to move within prescribet limits (while in bed)</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |      | <p><b>Teaching: Prescribed Activity/Exercise</b><br/>                     Encourage activity as tolerated, rest as needed<br/>                     Encourage the family to supervise and assist with ambulation as needed</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |       |