

Ineffective protection(bleeding)

Nr.	Nursing Diagnosis	Date	Nursing Intervention/s and tasks	Sign.
	<p><b>Ineffective protection</b></p> <p><b>Related factors:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Abnormal blood profiles (e.g., leukopenia, thrombocytopenia,</li> <li>Diseases such as cancer and immune disorders</li> <li>Disruption of vessel integrity</li> <li>Drug therapies (e.g., antineoplastic, corticosteroid, immune</li> <li>Treatments (e.g., surgery, radiation)</li> </ul> <p><b>Symptoms / Risk factors:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Altered clotting</li> <li>Disorientation</li> <li>Dyspnea</li> <li>Neurosensory alteration</li> <li>Weakness</li> <li>Restlessness</li> </ul> <p><b>Outcome / Goal:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>No significant bleeding</li> </ul>		<p><b>Bleeding Precautions</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Monitor vital signs and detect any signs of bleeding</li> <li>Monitor vital signs regularly to detect any signs of hypovolemia</li> <li>Administer blood products, as indicated</li> <li>Administer O2 as prescribed</li> <li>Hematest body fluids—urine, stool, and vomitus—for occult blood</li> <li>Monitor BUN</li> <li>Maintain a safe environment</li> </ul> <p><b>Bleeding Reduction</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Apply direct pressure dressing as ordered</li> <li>Arrange availability of blood products for transfusion, if necessary</li> <li>Maintain patent IV access</li> <li>Instruct the patient on activity restrictions</li> <li>Monitor the amount and nature of blood loss</li> </ul>	